

Ch-11 (Voice)

	Subject	Verb	Object.
Active	He (doer)	beats	the boy.
Passive	The boy	was beaten	by him.

He beats the boy :- Here the subject 'he' does the work of 'beating' - the 'verb' beat is in the active voice.

The boy was beaten by him :- Here the subject 'boy' does not do the 'beating' but receives the result of beating - 'was beaten' is in the passive voice.

Rules

- i) The object of the Active verb becomes the subject of the passive.
- ii) The subject of the Active verb becomes the object in the passive preceded by 'by'.
- iii) The main verb in the active voice is in into the third form of the verb.
- iv) The third form must be preceded by verb 'be' the tense of the verb is determined by the tense of the active verb.

Read the
given table :-



Active	Passive
I take tea.	Tea is taken by me.
I'm taking tea.	Tea is being taken by me.
I have taken tea.	Tea has been taken by me.
I took tea.	Tea was taken by me.
I was taking tea.	Tea was being taken by me.
I had taken tea.	Tea had been taken by me.
I shall take tea.	Tea shall/will be taken by me.
I shall be taking tea.	Not in use
I shall have taken tea.	Tea will have been taken by me.

7. Ravi
9. Your behaviour vexes me.
11. We expect good news.

12. Everyone respects him.



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Exercise - 2. (~~to~~ Do in copy)

1. P :- The tree was cut down by the man.
2. P :- The tiger was followed by the jackal.
3. P :- He was praised by the teacher.
4. P :- A very remarkable discovery was made by him.
5. P :- We were invited into his house by him.
6. P :- The Mughal Emperor was defied by Shivaji.
7. P :- The dog is fed by Ravi every day.
8. P :- He has been arrested by the police.
9. P :- I am vexed by your behaviour.
10. P :- Fifty runs were scored by him.
11. P :- Good news is expected by us.
12. P :- He is respected by everyone.